# Arizona's Electric Cooperatives and Broadband

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Prepared by

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## Electric Cooperative History

- Rural Electric Administration launched in 1935
- Only 10% of the country's farms have electric service in 1935
  - Urban dwellers nearly 90%
- By 1953, more than 90% of U.S. farms had electricity.
- Rural electrification closed the urban/rural divide and allowed for economic expansion & increased opportunities.





## How Are Co-ops Different?

- Private, not-for-profit
- Profits are referred to as "capital credits" and paid to members
- Owned by those we serve member driven
- Locally elected boards







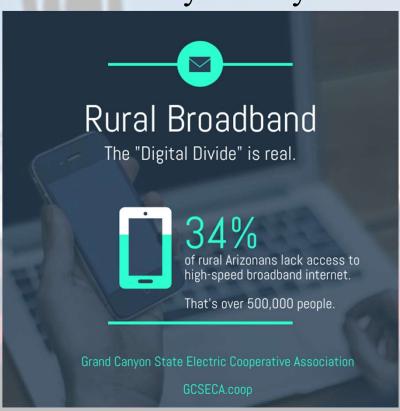
## Arizona's Electric Cooperatives



# Co-ops in the 21st Century

- Lack of broadband in rural areas has created the "digital divide"
- 150 co-ops in the U.S. have a broadband program
- Why does broadband make sense for rural co-ops?
  - Not-for-profit
  - Accustomed to expanding critical infrastructure beyond city limits
  - In many places a dire need exists
  - Existing infrastructure

Mohave Electric Cooperative will be the FIRST co-op in Arizona to launch a broadband program!



### Broadband's Importance

#### Education

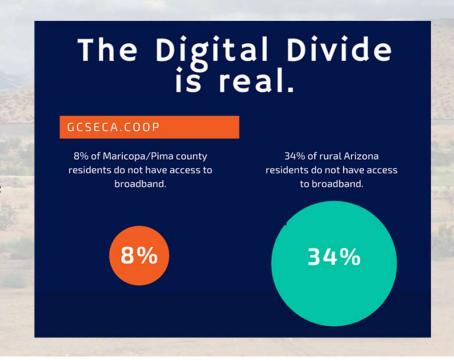
- 80% of high school students report needing internet access to complete homework assignments at least a few times a week.
- W/out access 48% of students leave school late, while 32% complete homework at a local restaurant.

#### Tele-health

Benefits of tele-health cannot be realized w/out broadband access.

### • Economic Development

- Boost local employment by 1.4% and boost number of businesses established by 1.2%
- According to USDA, lack of broadband was contributing factor to rural population decline from 2010 – 2016.



### SB 1460

- SB 1460 was a bipartisan bill that did two things:
  - Explicitly authorizes in statute that a co-op can have a broadband program
  - Codifies that should the installation of broadband fiber reduce the fair market value of a property, then the property owner is entitled to just compensation that is based on the diminution of the property's value.

### Seems straightforward, why was it necessary?

Sho-Me Power Cooperative (Missouri) faced a class action suit and was handed a \$130 million judgement.

State law was silent on which standard to use. Even though a "fair market value" standard is how utility easements are valued, the judge chose the "fair market rental value" as the standard.

This allowed for the co-op's revenues to be made admissible in court and helped to inflate the judgement.

# Mohave Electric Co-op's Project

- First co-op in Arizona to undertake broadband
- Approved by MEC Board in Sept. 2019
- Goal of building fiber-to-the-premise of every MEC member
- ACC approved loan agreement



# Mohave Electric Co-op's Project

- **Partner:** Trans-World Network, a telecom co-op based in Tampa, Fl.
- **Timeline:** goal of complete coverage in 5 years, first connection was June 2021
- Service: 25mb/25mb to 1gb/1gb for residential
- Reach: Currently over 7,000 members have access to fiber
- Total Cost: \$110 million



### Thank you!

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